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| 新东方在线英语学习 |
| 新概念 2 册 |
| Lesson39 |



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# Lesson 39 单词讲解

1. operation n. 手术

have an operation

Operation 是个名词要想表示动作 得用have an operation

n. 操作，运转，经营

business operation 商业活动

n. 行动

rescue operation military operation

1. successful adj. 成功的successfully adv. success n.

succeed v.

1. alone adj. 独自的 adv.（强强调数量）

lonely adj. 偏僻的，人迹罕至的，孤单寂寞的（强调内心）

The old lady lived alone , so she felt lonely

Leave me alone! 静静的呆一会

patient['peiʃənt] n.病人

alone [ə'ləun] a.独自的

6 exchange [iks'tʃeindʒ] n.(电话的)交换台

n 交换 v 交换

7 inquire [in'kwaiə] v.询问，打听

8 certain ['sə:tən] a.某个

9 caller ['kɔ:lə] n.打电话的人

10 ;['relətiv] n.亲戚

# Lesson 39 课文&语法讲解

Key points:

直接引语 变 间接引语



（宾语从句）

他说：“我是笨蛋。”

他说我是笨蛋。他说他是笨蛋。

He says, “I am a fool.”

直接引语

间接引语

直接引语

He says that he is a fool . 间接引语

* 直接引语 变 间接引语
  1. 引号打开 变宾语从句看引号中的句子类型
  2. 设身处地 转换角度
     + 人称
     + 时态
     + 代词或状语 等
* 宾语从句

1. He will help us.
2. What did you say?
3. Is she coming here?

We know that He will help us .

What you said

If she is coming

* 直接引语 变 间接引语

1. 引号打开 变宾语从句看引号中的句子类型
2. 设身处地 转换角度
   * 人称
   * 时态
   * 代词或状语 等

直接引语 变 间接引语 (宾语从句)

Mr. Gilbert said“I am inquiring a certain patient ...”

Mr. Gilbert said that he was inquiring a certain patient .

直接引语 变 间接引语 (宾语从句)

He then asked “Was my operation successful ? ”

He asked his doctor to tell him

.

1. … he asked his doctor to tell him whether his operation had been successful …

but the doctor refused to do so so指代上文 表示如此 这样

1. … Mr. Gilbert said (that) he was inquiring about a certain patient …
2. He asked if Mr. Gilbert’s operation had been successful
3. And the doctor told him that it had been (successful).
4. He then asked when Mr. Gilbert would be allowed to go home …

And the doctor told him that he would have to stay in hospital for another two weeks.

Told 谓语 him宾语 him后面是一个句子 也充当宾语 所以是主谓双宾

1. Then Dr. Millington asked the caller if he was a relative of the patient.

当约翰.吉尔伯特住院的时候，他问医生他的手术是否成功，但医生拒绝告诉他。第二天，这位病人要了一部床头电话。当房里只剩他一个人时，他挂通了医院的交换台，要求与米灵顿医生讲话。当这位医生接过电话时，吉尔伯特先生说他想询问一个病人的情况，是一位名叫约翰.吉尔伯特的先生。他问吉尔伯特先生的手术中否成功，医生告诉他手术很成功。然后他又问吉尔伯特先生什么时候可以回家，医生说他在医院还必须再住上两个星期。之后，米灵顿医生问打电话的人是否是病人的亲属。“不是，”病人回答说，“我就是约翰.吉尔伯特先生。”

# Lesson 39 知识拓展



Key points:

直接引语 变成 间接引语

(宾语从句)

复习 宾语从句写法：

① 陈述句变宾语从句？ 复习 宾语从句

写法：

① 陈述句变宾语从句？

You are right.

I know .

复习 宾语从句写法：

② 特殊疑问句变宾语从句？

What will she say? I know . 复习 宾语从句

写法：

③ 一般疑问句变宾语从句？

Is he happy?

I know .

复习 宾语从句写法：

① I know that you are right.

② I know what she will say.

③ I know whether he is happy.

练习 宾语从句

* 我承诺我会帮助你。

I promise I will help you.

* 你从来没告诉过我，你对我的电脑做了什么。

You never told me

练习 宾语从句

you had done to my computer.

* 我想知道什么时候我们将会出发。

I wonder we will set out.

* 他们不知道他们是否会按时完成工作。

They don’t know they will finish the work on time.

练习 宾语从句

* 我想知道什么时候我们将会出发。

I wonder we will set out.

* 你能告诉我什么时候我们将会出发吗?
* Can you tell me ?

Jerry did not regret giving the comment but felt he could have expressed it differently.

1. why
2. how
3. that
4. whether (2012 北京 24)

Jerry did not regret giving the comment but felt he could have expressed it differently.

1. why
2. how
3. that
4. whether (2012 北京 24)

Scientists study human brains work to make computers.

1. when
2. how
3. that
4. whether (2012 四川 17)

Scientists study human brains work to make computers.

1. when
2. how
3. that
4. whether (2012 四川 17)

We’ve offered her the job, but I don’t know she’ll accept it.

1. where
2. what
3. whether
4. which

(2011 山东 33)

We’ve offered her the job, but I don’t know she’ll accept it.

1. where
2. what
3. whether
4. which

(2011 山东 33)

We haven’t discussed yet we are going to place our new furniture.

1. that
2. which
3. what
4. where

(2010 课标 全国 33)

We haven’t discussed yet we are going to place our new furniture.

1. that
2. which



1. what
2. where

(2010 课标 全国 33)